Deforestation Assessment Programs in Brazil

Dalton M. Valeriano

GEO Workshop on Capacitiy Building June 29t-30, 2006 São José dos Campos, SP, Brazil

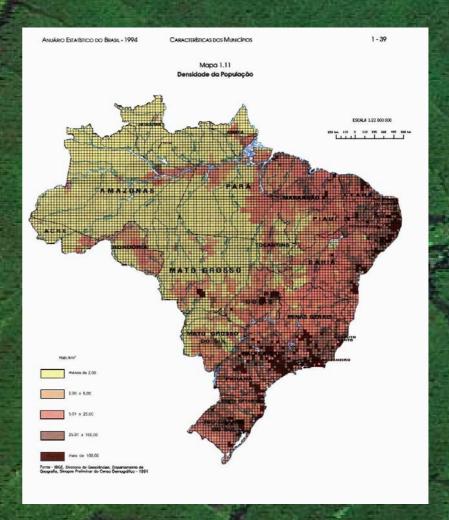




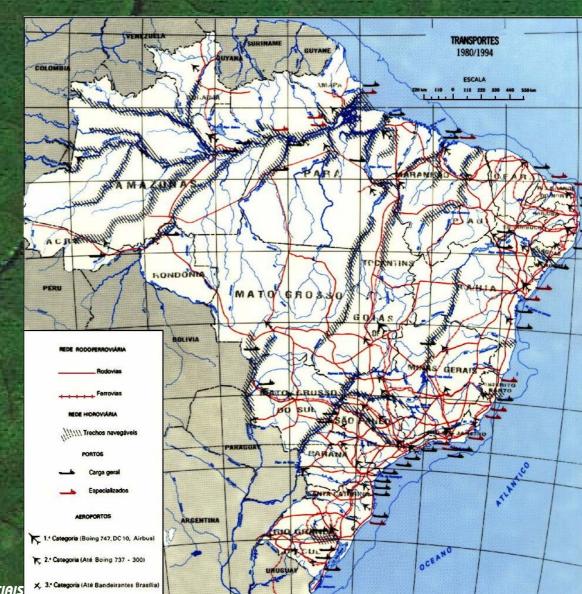


Brazilian forest cover and human impact: Natural vegetation and human distributions





Brazilian forest cover and human impact: Evolution of infrastructure





Brazilian forest cover and human impact: Evolution of human impact 1970-1990



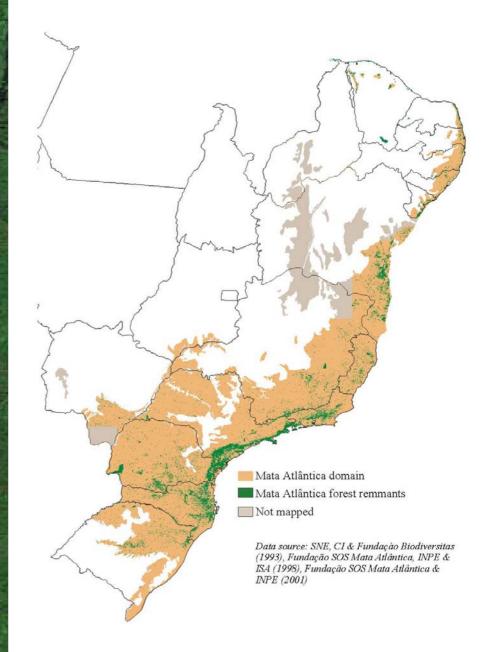


Deforestation assessment and monitoring in the Atlantic Forest

An SOS Atlantic Forest (NGO) initiative with INPE's technical support

State by State With a 5 years timestep

~ 7% remaining



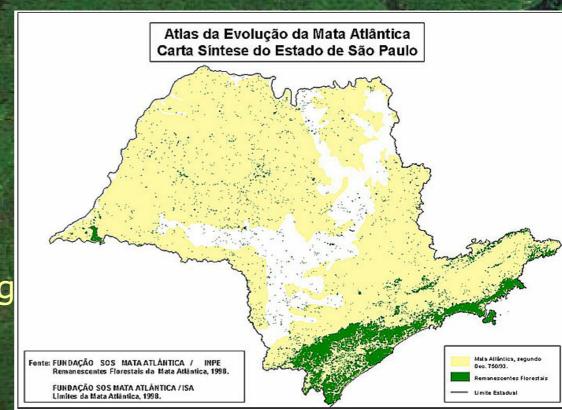


MINISTÉRIO DA CIÊNCIA E TECNOLOGIA INSTITUTO NACIONAL DE PESQUISAS ESPACIAIS

Deforestation assessment and monitoring in the Atlantic Forest

Need to foster forest regeneration and conectivity

Need of landscape modeling tools and R.S based monitoring



Deforestation assessment in th Amazon Forest

 1^{st} survey in 1977 by visual interpretation of MSS-Landsat data (1: 500 000) \rightarrow ~2.5% deforested

 2^{nd} survey in 1988 by visual interpretation of TM-Landsat data (1: 250 000) \rightarrow ~7.5% deforested.

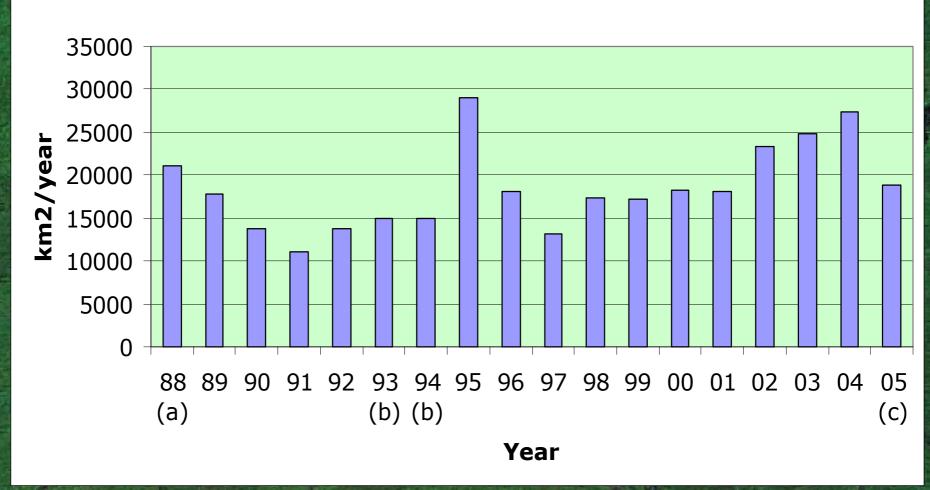
Continued yearly monitoring since 1989 by visual interpretation of TM-Landsat data (1: 250 000) until 2002 and by digital analysis since 2000

Present level of deforestation ~ 18%



Deforestation assessment in th Amazon Forest

Deforestation Rate in the Amazon Region

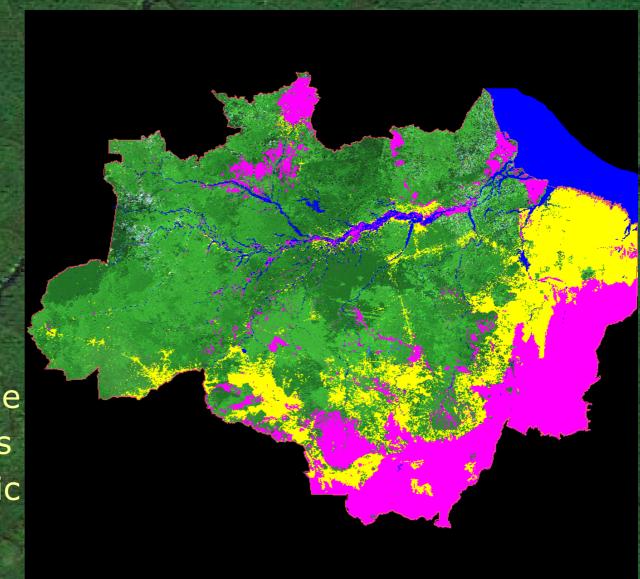


Deforestation assessment in th Amazon Forest

Available in the Internet since 2003:

Methods
Tables
Maps:

Landsat Scene State mosaics Region mosaic



Moderate Resolution based Real Time Deforestation Detection - DETER



TERRA

MODIS - Moderate-resolution
Imaging Spectroradiometer

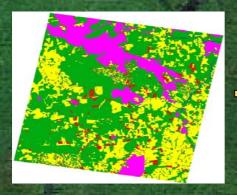
Observation period: 3 dias Spatial Resolution: 250 m

CBERS - China-Brazil Earth Resources
Satellite

WFI – wide Field Imager

Observation period: 5 dias Spatial Resolution: 260 m

DETER: Data and Information Flow



Previous deforestation assessment

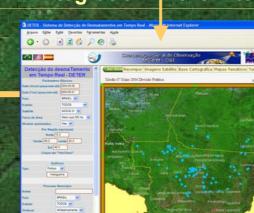


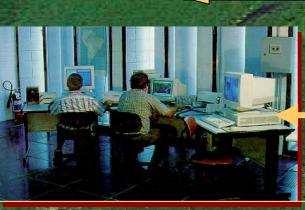
Latest cloud-free moderate resolution data



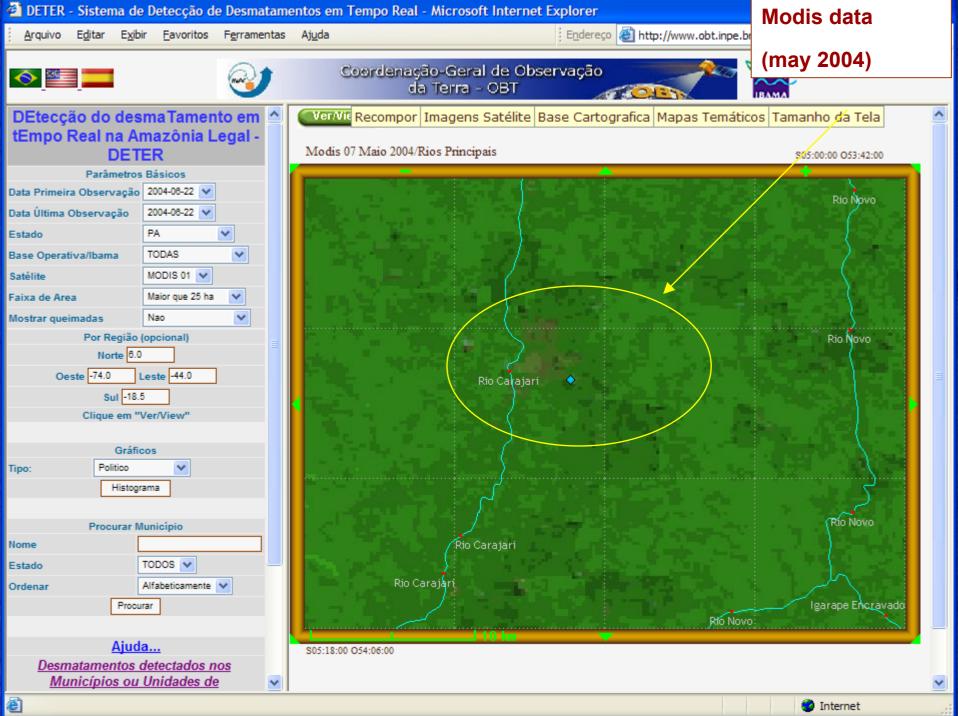
Data processing in INPE

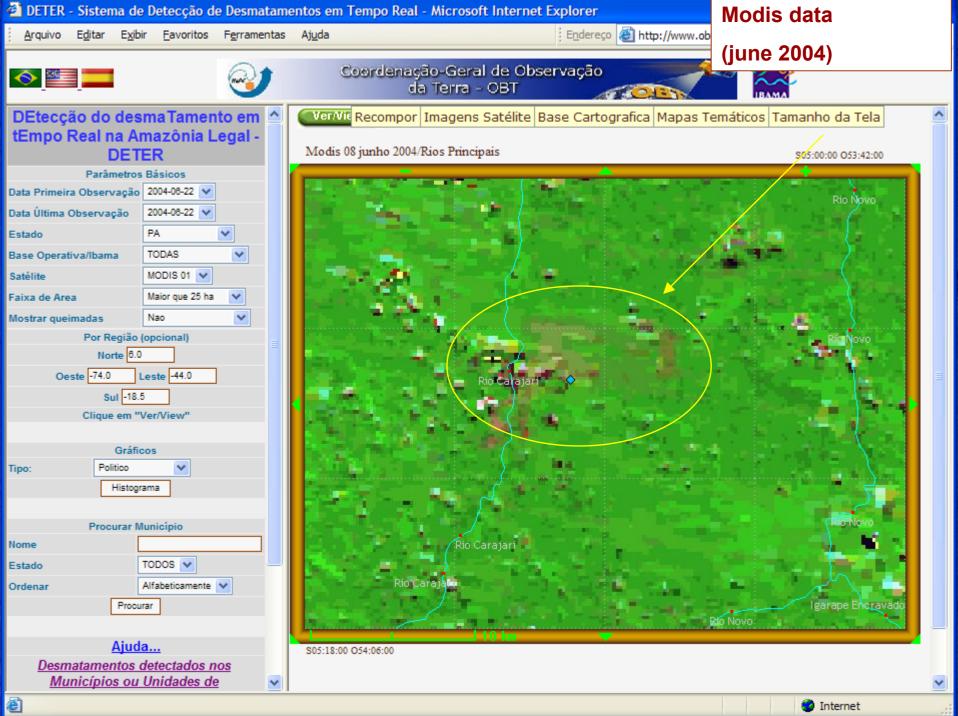
Partial results to IBAMA and integration in the internet

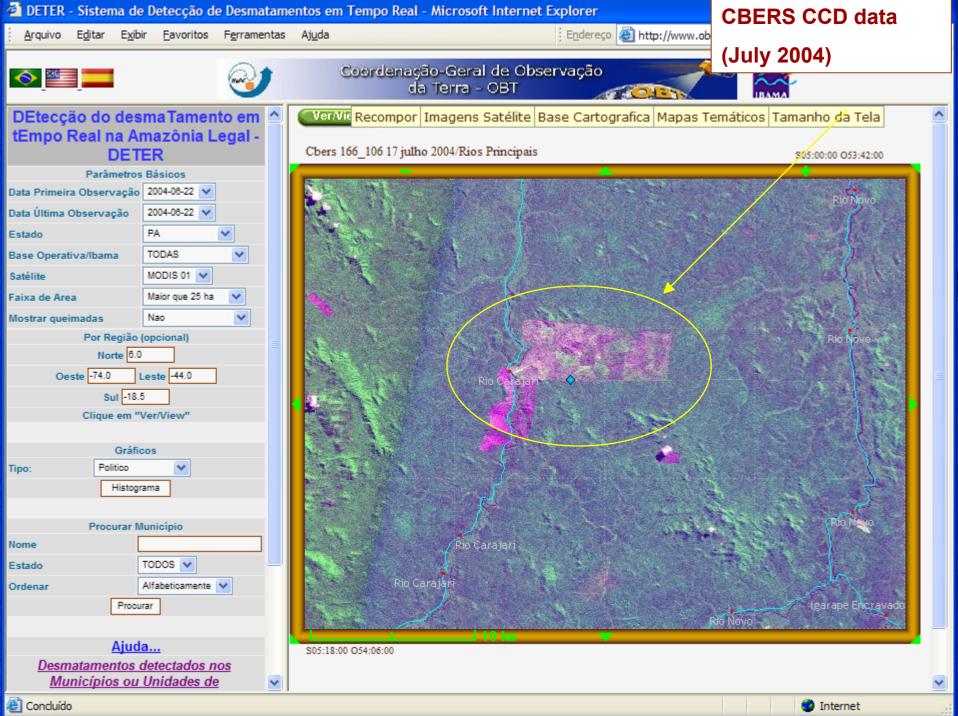




Analysis and distribution to enforcement agents by IBAMA





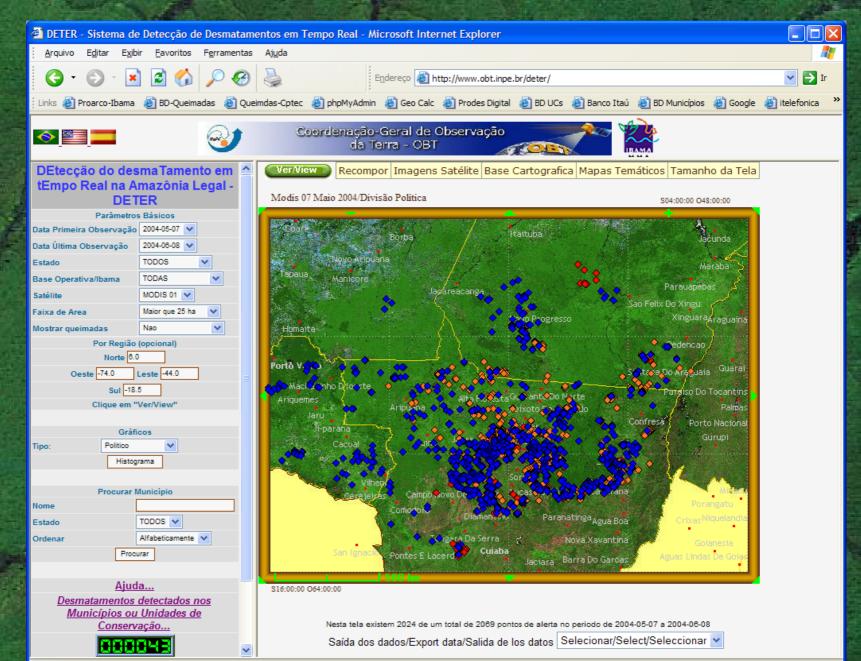


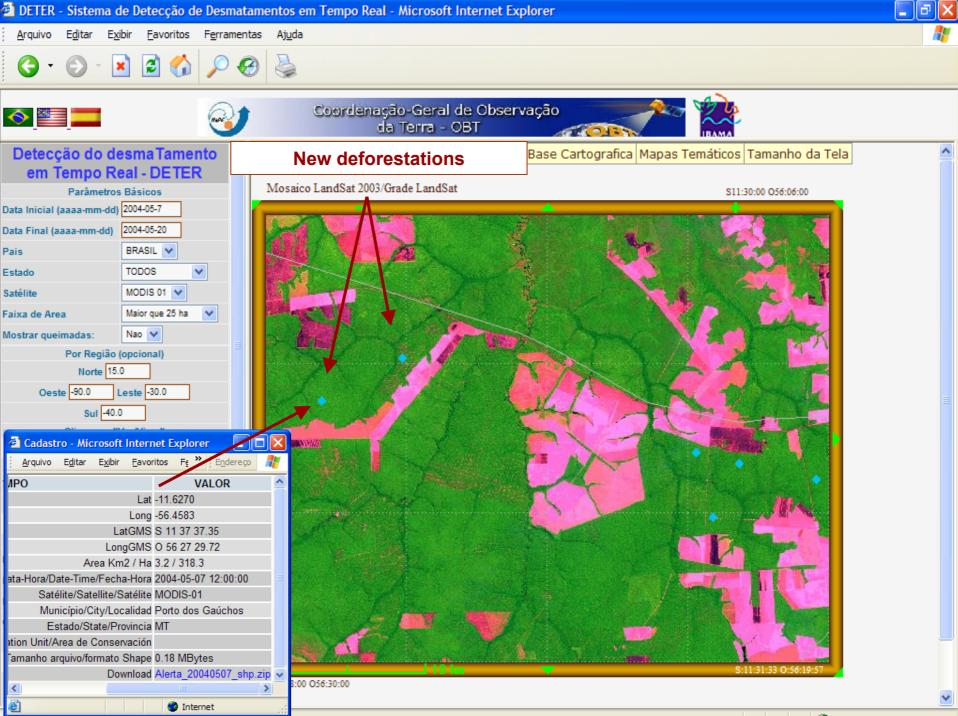
Fonte: DETER/INPE 22/06/04

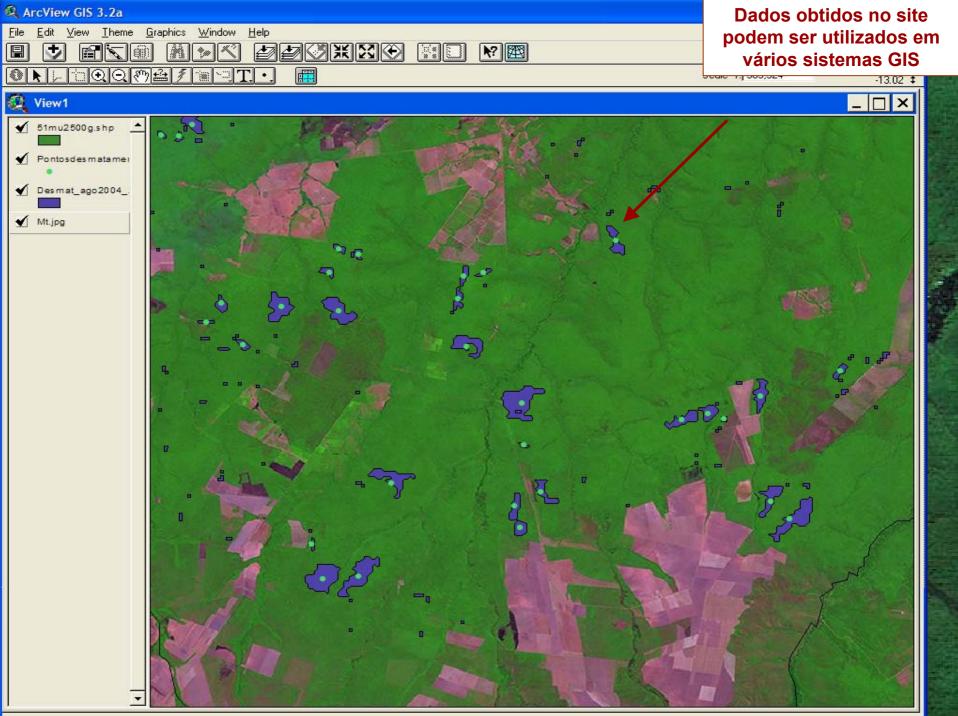
DETER based deforestation map produced by IBAMA for law enforcement agents



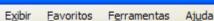
DETER Features and Products











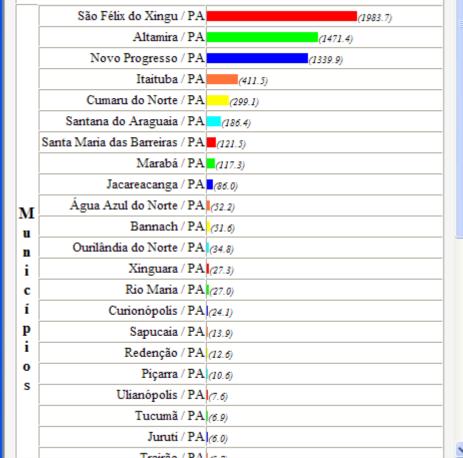


Coordenação-Geral de Observação da Terra - OBT

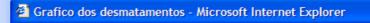


- HISTOGRAMA DO DESMATAMENTO -

Distribuição dos 6313.9 km2 de desmatamento entre 2004-05-07 a 2004-07-29 no PA



Graphic information aggregated by administrative unities





<u>Arquivo Editar Exibir Favoritos Ferramentas Ajuda</u>

Coordenação-Geral de Observação da Terra - OBT



- HISTOGRAMA DO DESMATAMENTO -

Distribuição dos 15424.0 km2 de desmatamento entre 2004-05-07 a 2004-07-29

E MT (7969.6)

S PA (6314.1)

t RO (662.7)

a AM (385.7)

d TO (68.0)

o MA (14.0)

s AC (9.9)

(*) IMPORTANTE: Os valores acima, nao representam necessariamente apenas os desmatamentos do período 2004-05-07 / 2004-07-29, uma vez que podem incluir áreas desmatadas anteriormente a este período mas compreendidas em região não imageada pelo satélite ou imageadas com excessiva cobertura de nuvens

Gera arquivo p/ Excel (.csv)

Tabular information

🎒 http://www.obt.inpe.br/deter/tabela.php?&IDATE=2004-05-01&FDATE=2004-05-28&UF=MT&PAIS=Brasil&SA - Microso... 🔲 🗀 🔀



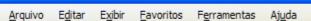




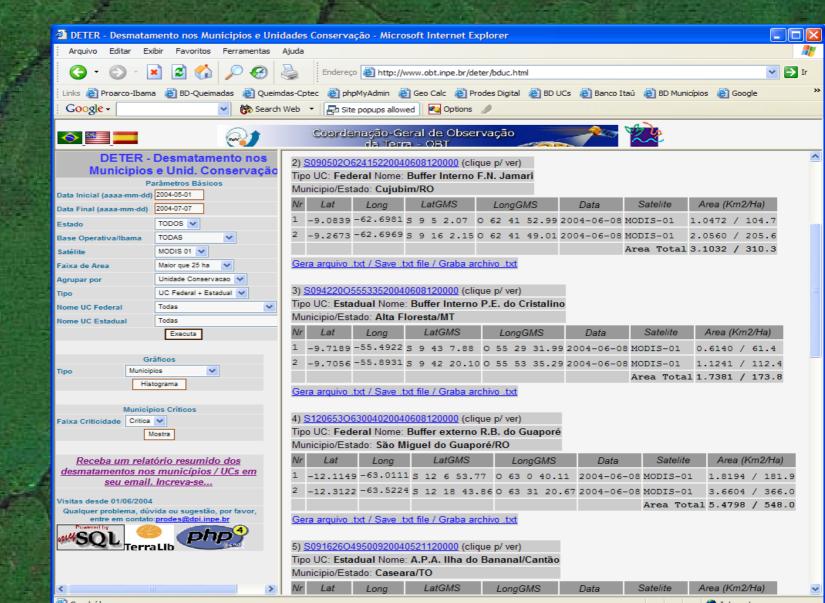
TABELA DE ATRIBUTOS DOS FOCOS DE 2004-05-01 A 2004-05-28 (clique sobre o nr do foco para visualiza-lo)

Nr	Lat	Long	LatGMS	LongGMS	Data-Hora	Satelite	Area (km2/ha)	Municipio	Estado	Unidade Conservação	
1	-11.78833	-52.11513	S 11 47 18.00	O 52 6 54.45	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	7.5 / 748.8	Alto Boa Vista	MT	-	
2	-8.96252	-57.42892	S 8 57 45.08	O 57 25 44.10	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	6.6 / 664.3	Apiacás	МТ	Kayabi	
3	-15.14115	-57.57475	S 15 8 28.16	O 57 34 29.11	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	0.3 / 29.3	Barra do Bugres	МТ	-	
4	-15.28235	-57.55735	S 15 16 56.45	O 57 33 26.47	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	0.3 / 29.3	Barra do Bugres	MT	-	
<u>5</u>	-15.31363	-57.35882	S 15 18 49.05	O 57 21 31.75	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	0.3 / 30.1	Barra do Bugres	MT	-	
<u>6</u>	-15.26707	-57.45555	S 15 16 1.45	O 57 27 19.98	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	0.4 / 36.6	Barra do Bugres	MT	-	
7	-15.27837	-57.59457	S 15 16 42.14	O 57 35 40.45	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	0.4 / 43.1	Barra do Bugres	МТ	-	
8	-15.30597	-57.56123	S 15 18 21.49	O 57 33 40.41	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	0.4 / 43.1	Barra do Bugres	MT	-	
9	-15.33685	-57.38830	S 15 20 12.67	O 57 23 17.87	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	0.5 / 48.8	Barra do Bugres	MT	-	
<u>10</u>	-15.42300	-57.43395	S 15 25 22.81	O 57 26 2.22	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	0.5 / 49.6	Barra do Bugres	МТ	-	
11	-15.15098	-57.52374	S 15 9 3.45	O 57 31 25.46	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	1.0 / 101.6	Barra do Bugres	МТ	-	
12	-15.26028	-57.59766	S 15 15 37.00	O 57 35 51.56	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	1.7 / 173.2	Barra do Bugres	MT	-	
<u>13</u>	-11.97921	-51.80169	S 11 58 45.15	O 51 48 6.07	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	30.7 / 3066.6	Bom Jesus do Araguaia	MT	-	
14	-12.87376	-57.84039	S 12 52 25.52	O 57 50 25.39	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	2.2 / 222.7	Brasnorte	MT	-	
<u>15</u>	-12.94753	-57.48900	S 12 56 51.12	O 57 29 20.41	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	2.8 / 281.0	Brasnorte	MT	-	
<u>16</u>	-13.11598	-57.85568	S 13 6 57.52	O 57 51 20.45	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	3.6 / 358.4	Brasnorte	МТ	-	
<u>17</u>	-12.93793	-57.61558	S 12 56 16.56	O 57 36 56.08	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	3.6 / 364.6	Brasnorte	МТ	-	
<u>18</u>	-12.88843	-57.75768	S 12 53 18.37	O 57 45 27.64	2004-05-07 12:00:00	MODIS-01	4.2 / 416.0	Brasnorte	MT	-	~
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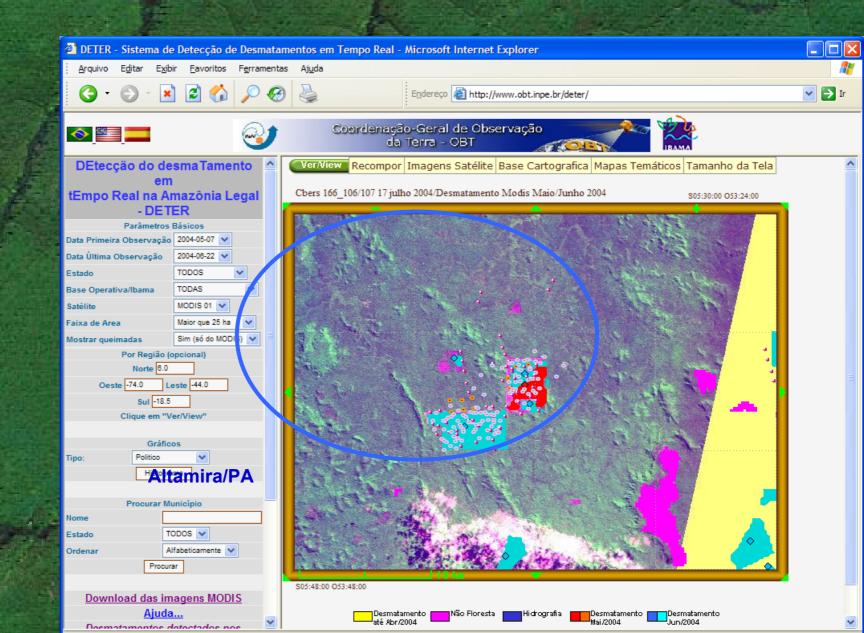




Automatic e-mail with summary of deforestation in conservation unities



Query to Fire Detection Database



Identification of spatial trends and improved fiscalization

Public access to information

Better and more effective policies

